

# WORKSHEET

## Rates and Proportional Relationships

*Unsolved with Answer key*





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## Rates and Proportional Relationships

### Part 1: Problems on Rates

**Q1:** A runner covers 15 kilometers in 2 hours. What is the speed in kilometers per hour?

**Q2:** A machine produces 240 units in 8 hours. What is the production rate in units per hour?

**Q3:** A car travels 480 miles on 16 gallons of gas. What is the car's fuel efficiency in miles per gallon?

**Q4:** A worker earns \$90 for 6 hours of work. What is the hourly wage?

**Q5:** A water pump moves 180 gallons in 6 minutes. What is the flow rate in gallons per minute?

**Q6:** A cyclist covers 45 miles in 3 hours. What is the cyclist's speed in miles per hour?

**Q7:** A baker uses 20 pounds of flour to make 400 cookies. What is the rate of flour use per cookie?

**Q8:** A person drives 150 miles in 3.5 hours. What is the average speed in miles per hour?

**Q9:** A ship travels 600 miles in 30 hours. What is the speed of the ship in miles per hour?

**Q10:** A machine fills 300 bottles in 5 hours. What is the rate of bottle-filling per hour?

## Part 2: Problems on Proportional Relationships

**Q1:** A recipe uses 3 cups of sugar to make 12 cupcakes. How many cups of sugar are needed to make 36 cupcakes?

**Q2:** A blueprint uses a scale of 1 inch to 20 feet. If two buildings are 7 inches apart on the blueprint, how far apart are they in real life?

**Q3:** 8 gallons of paint are used to cover 200 square meters. How many gallons are needed to cover 500 square meters?

**Q4:** A 10-foot ladder casts a 15-foot shadow. At the same time, a flagpole casts a 30-foot shadow. How tall is the flagpole?

**Q5:** The exchange rate is  $\$1 = 0.90$  euros. How many euros will you get for \$350?

**Q6:** A car drives 200 miles in 4 hours. How far will it travel in 7 hours at the same speed?

**Q7:** A map has a scale of 1 inch = 100 miles. If two cities are 5 inches apart on the map, how far apart are they in miles?

**Q8:** A plant grows 4 inches in 2 weeks. How much will it grow in 6 weeks?

**Q9:** A recipe calls for 2 cups of milk to make 6 pancakes. How much milk is needed to make 18 pancakes?

**Q10:** The exchange rate is  $\$1 = 0.75$  British pounds. How many pounds will you get for \$500?

# Answer Key

## Rates and Proportional Relationships

### Part 1

- 1: Speed: 7.5 km/h
- 2: Production rate: 30 units per hour
- 3: Fuel efficiency: 30 miles per gallon
- 4: Hourly wage: \$15 per hour
- 5: Flow rate: 30 gallons per minute
- 6: Speed: 15 miles per hour
- 7: Flour per cookie: 0.05 pounds per cookie
- 8: Average speed: 42.86 miles per hour
- 9: Speed of ship: 20 miles per hour
- 10: Bottle-filling rate: 60 bottles per hour

### Part 2

- 1: Sugar needed: 9 cups
- 2: Real-life distance: 140 feet
- 3: Gallons needed: 20 gallons
- 4: Height of flagpole: 20 feet
- 5: Euros for \$350: 315 euros
- 6: Distance in 7 hours: 350 miles
- 7: Real-life distance: 500 miles
- 8: Growth in 6 weeks: 12 inches
- 9: Milk needed: 6 cups
- 10: Pounds for \$500: 375 pounds